

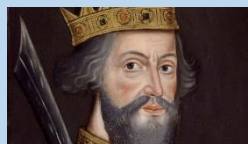
Is it fair to say the Vikings were raiders and the Anglo-Saxons settlers?



King Alfred the Great (AD 849-899)



King Canute (AD 995-1035)



William the Conqueror (AD 1028-1087)



## Key Vocabulary

<b>Anglo-Saxons</b>	The inhabitants of England from the 5 <sup>th</sup> Century up to the Norman Conquest.	<b>Vikings</b>	Seafaring pirates and traders who raided and settled in north-western Europe.
<b>Conquer</b>	Get something by force.	<b>Danelaw</b>	The area of Britain the Vikings ruled.
<b>Lindisfarne</b>	This is where the Irish monks settled and is one of the first landing sites of the Vikings.	<b>Danegeld</b>	A tax raised to pay tribute to the Viking raiders to save the land from being destroyed.
<b>Monastery</b>	A building where people worship.	<b>Exile</b>	To be sent away.
<b>Raid</b>	A surprise attack on an enemy.	<b>Kingdom</b>	An area ruled by a King.
<b>Scandinavia</b>	An area including Denmark, Sweden and Norway.	<b>Longship</b>	A long, wooden, narrow boat used by the Vikings.
<b>Invade</b>	To enter and occupy a land.	<b>Outlawed</b>	Having property taken away and no longer being able to live in the community.
<b>Settlement</b>	A place where people have come to live.	<b>Pagan</b>	A religion where many gods and goddesses are worshipped.
<b>Jorvik</b>	A Viking name given to what is now York.	<b>Rune</b>	A letter from the alphabet used by the Vikings.
<b>Treaty</b>	A written agreement between two states.	<b>Heptarchy</b>	A name applied to the 7 Kingdoms of Anglo-Saxon England.
<b>Thanes</b>	A man who held land granted by the King.	<b>Great Heathen Army</b>	A combination of Scandinavian warriors who were mainly Danish, but included warriors from Norway and Sweden.
<b>Pillaged</b>	To violently steal something.	<b>Wergild</b>	A payment system used to settle disputes between a criminal and the victim.



410 AD  
Roman rule in Britain ends



432 AD  
St. Patrick arrives in Ireland



459 AD  
Angles and Saxons invade



597 AD  
Augustine comes to spread Christianity



616 AD  
First Christian English king



633 AD  
Lindisfarne monastery built



731 AD  
Bede finishes his 'History of England'



789 AD  
First recorded Viking attack



793 AD  
Viking raid on Lindisfarne



867-878 AD  
Series of big Viking victories



886 AD  
Vikings and Alfred divide England



1066 AD  
Battle of Hastings - Norman rule