



Ancient Greece

WALT: compare and contrast the two
city-states of Athens
and Sparta

Can you explain the differences between the three main different types of government in ancient Greece?

MONARCHY



OLIGARCHY



DEMOCRACY



Think, pair, then share your ideas.

MONARCHY

**RULED BY
A KING**

OLIGARCHY

**RULED BY A SMALL
GROUP OF PEOPLE**

DEMOCRACY

**RULED BY MANY
PEOPLE**



CAN YOU REMEMBER
WHAT TYPE OF
GOVERNMENT THE TWO
CITY-STATES ON THE MAP
EACH HAD?

Think, pair, then share your ideas.





ATHENS

ATHENS WAS RULED BY A **DEMOCRACY**.

A COUNCIL OF 500 CITIZENS WAS RANDOMLY PICKED EACH YEAR. THEY MADE NEW LAWS WHICH WERE THEN VOTED ON BY THE 'ASSEMBLY' - WHICH COMPRISED OF THE REMAINING ATHENIAN CITIZENS.



SPARTA

SPARTA WAS RULED BY AN **OLIGARCHY**.

TWO KINGS RULED THE CITY-STATE, BUT A COUNCIL OF ELDERS LIMITED THEIR POWERS. THE ELDERS WERE MEN FROM THE HIGHEST SOCIAL CLASS IN ANCIENT GREECE.

Athens and Sparta were two of the most powerful city-states in ancient Greece. The way in which they were both governed was not the **only** difference between them...



ATHENS

Athens was the largest city-state in ancient Greece. It was also the richest. It was near to the sea and so was able to trade easily using its own fleet of ships.

Athens relied on slave labour. Slaves did all the manual labour and hard work. However, some slaves were educated and had jobs like teachers and nurses.

As they had slaves to do all the hard work, citizens (free men) had more time for other things. There was a big emphasis on reading, writing and art, as well as leisure pursuits like festivals, competitions and plays. Boys went to school, while girls were taught at home.





SPARTA

Sparta was a very different city-state to Athens. It was situated inland and didn't have a coast. Sparta did not trade. They took what they needed from their neighbours and forced them to be slaves.

Everyone in Sparta was trained to be fit and obedient. If young children and babies were thought to be weak or sick, they were dropped off a cliff. Sparta was different from other city-states because women were included in the training.

As so much of their time was spent on training to become soldiers, little value was placed on education, art or music. The Spartans left no written records of themselves.



Which City State would you prefer to live in?



ATHENS



SPARTA



Write as a Spartan about describing what you see in Athens.

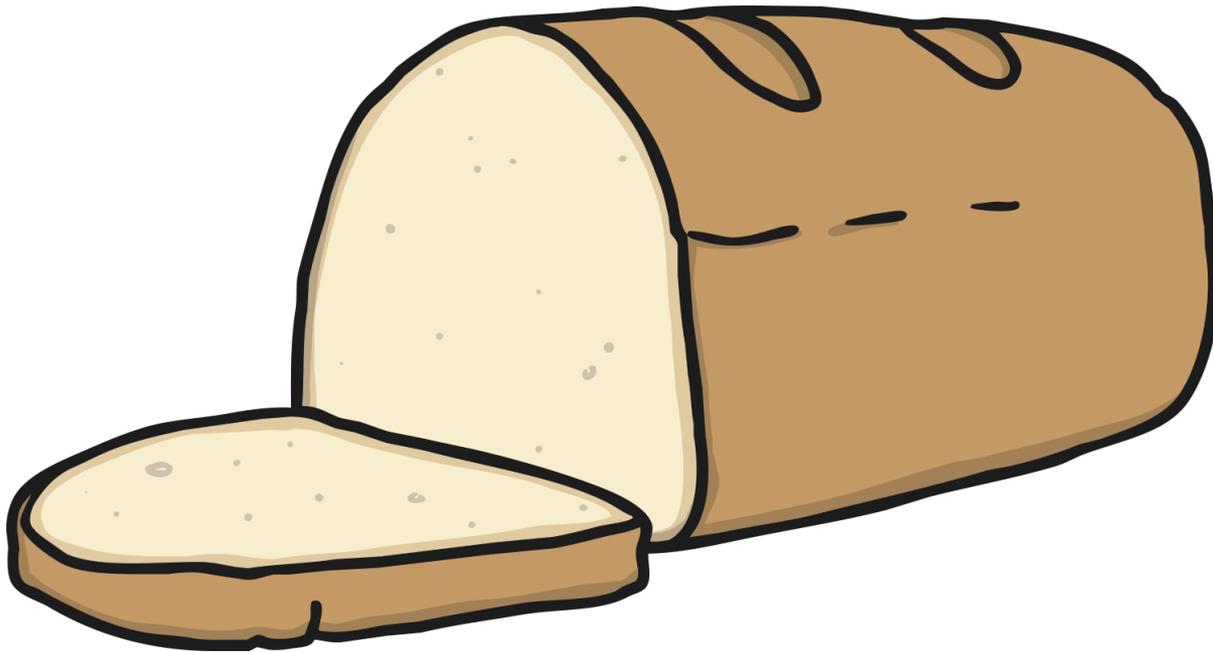
Imagine that you are a **Spartan** who is visiting **Athens**.

WRITE A POSTCARD HOME EXPLAINING ALL THE **DIFFERENCES** BETWEEN ATHENS AND YOUR HOME CITY-STATE.

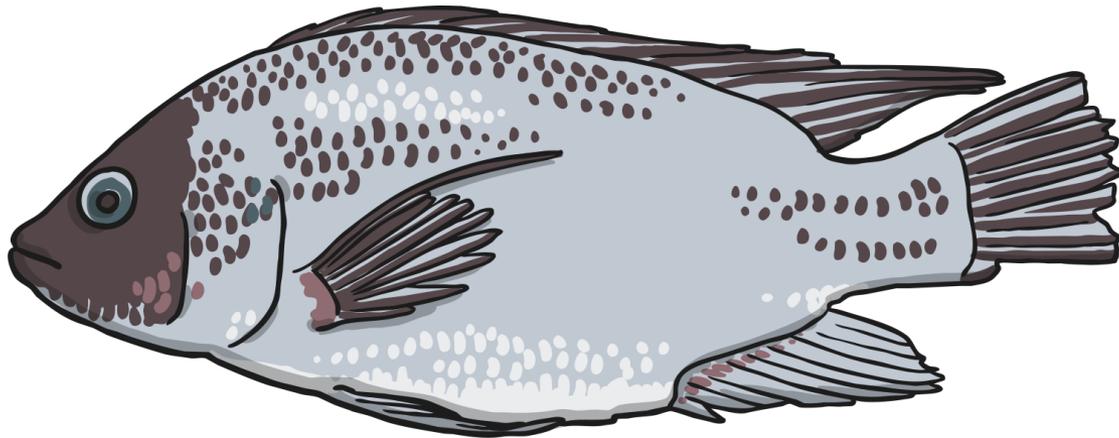


French Food and Drink

le pain



le poisson



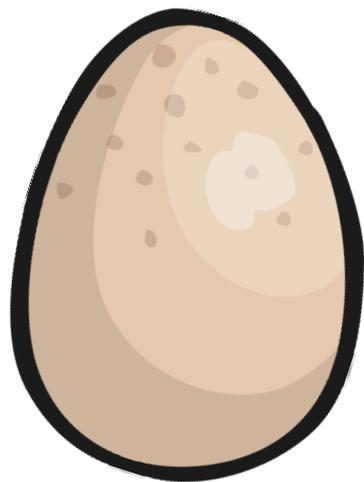
les saucisses





le poulet





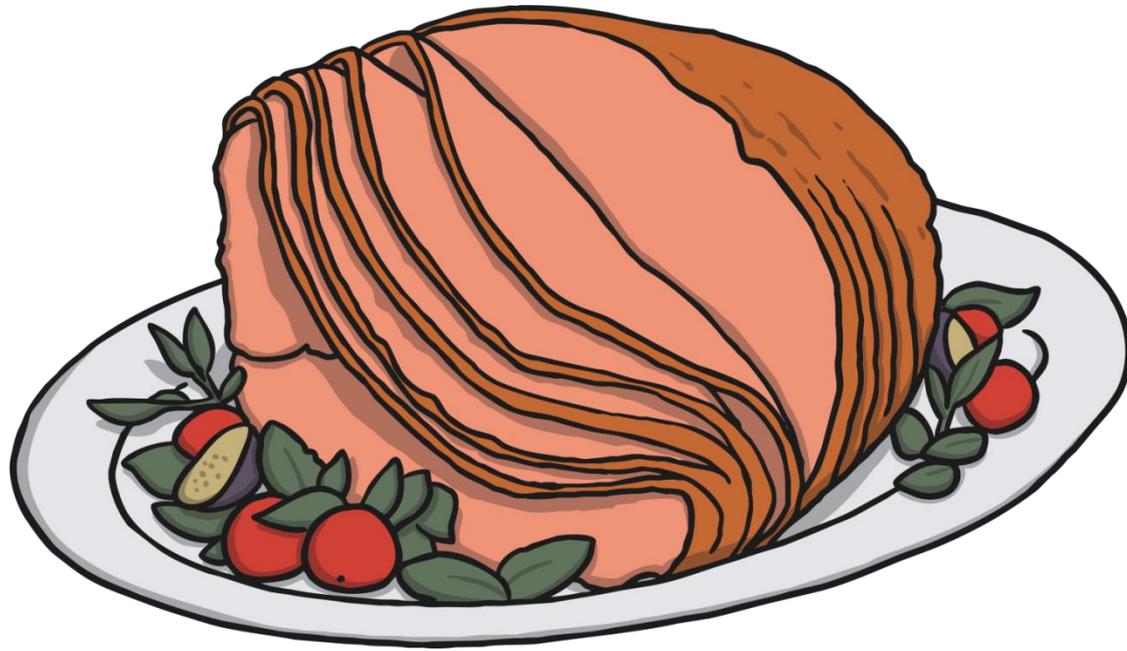
l'œuf





le chocolat





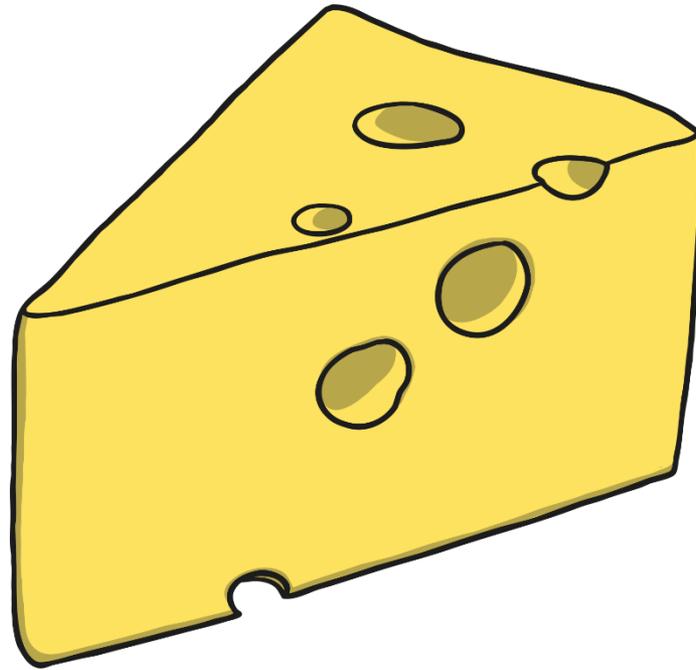
le jambon



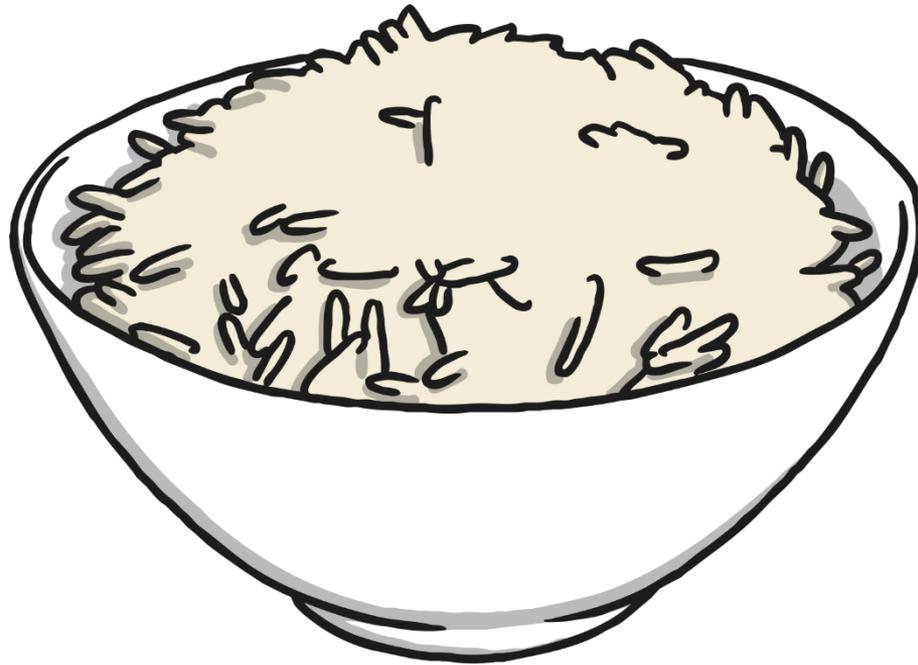


la glace





le fromage 



le riz



**Qu'est-ce que tu as mangé au
café?**

What did you eat at the café?

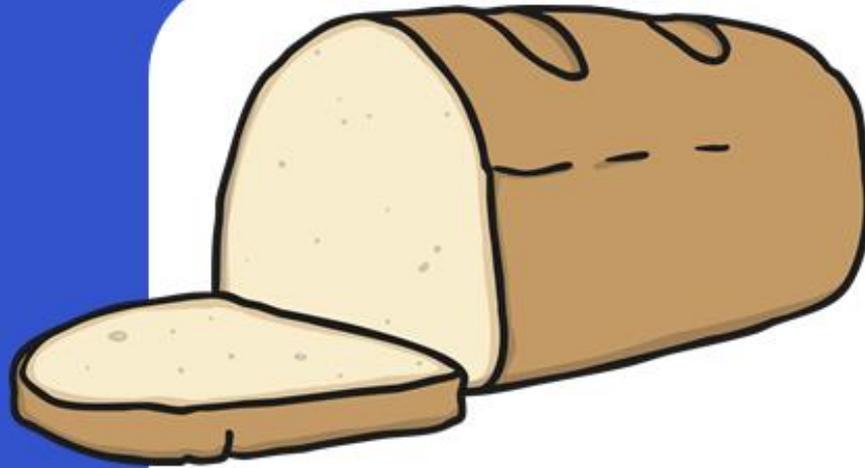
J'ai mangé...

I ate...

Du (m)

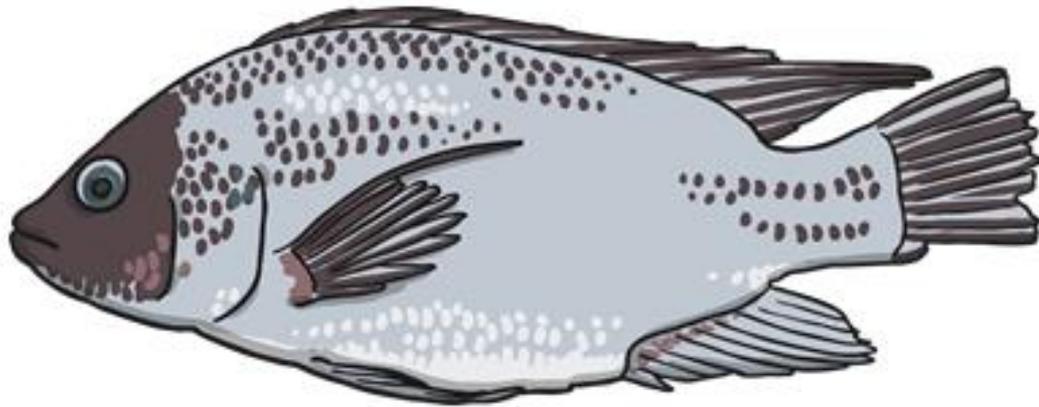
some

**Qu'est-ce que tu as mangé au
café?**



J'ai mangé du pain.

**Qu'est-ce que tu as mangé au
café?**



J'ai mangé du poisson.

What does it say? What does it mean?

J'ai mangé des saucisses.

J'ai mangé du poulet.

J'ai mangé du oeuf.

J'ai mangé du chocolat.

J'ai mangé du jambon.

J'ai mangé de la glace.

J'ai mangé du fromage.

J'ai mangé du riz.

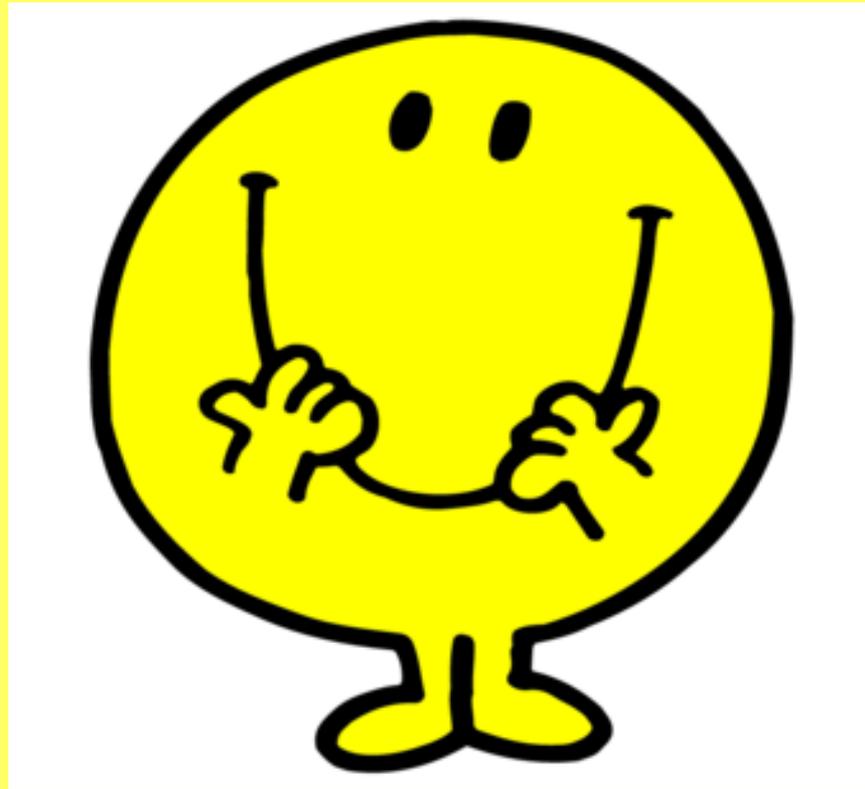
What do you think 'des' means?

What do you think 'de la' means?

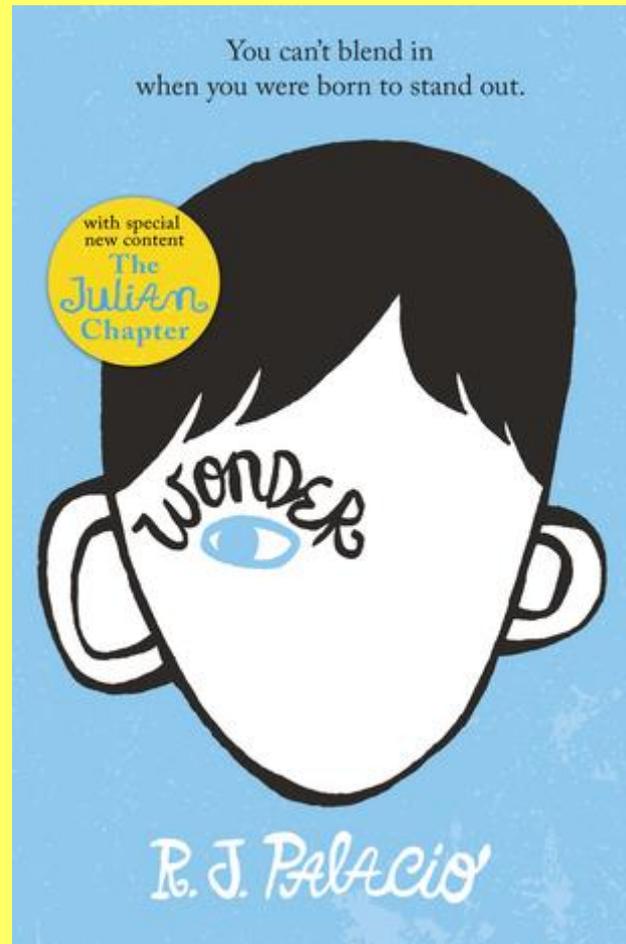
Today make a French Vocabulary Book

- To help us to get better at remembering our French that we are learning, we will create a French Vocabulary Book. The first page will be about food.**

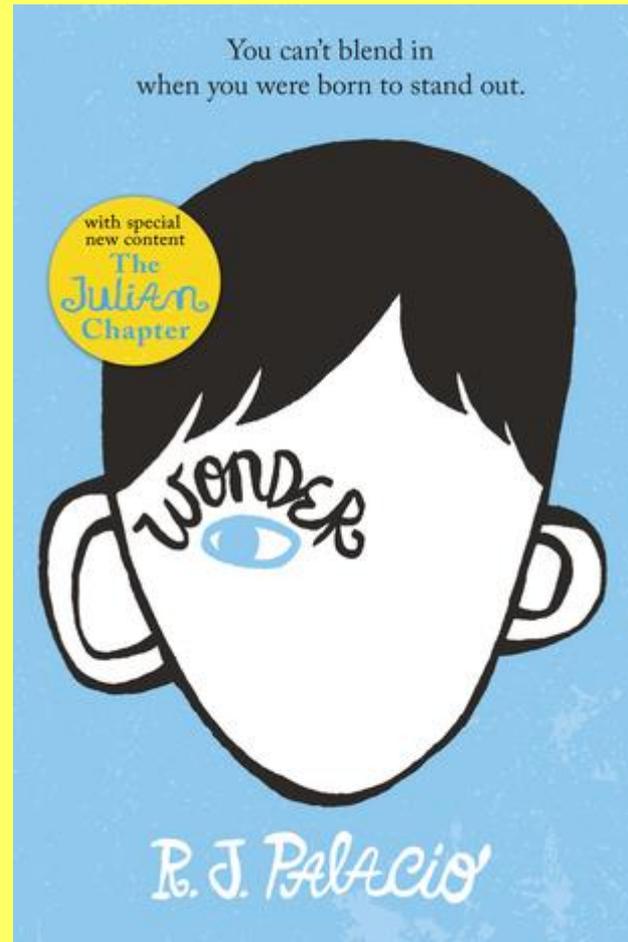
Day 4



Day 4 Guided Reading



Mr. Browne's October Precept



Mr. Browne's October Precept

MR. BROWNE'S PRECEPT FOR October was:

**YOUR DEEDS ARE YOUR
MONUMENTS.**

He told us that this was written on the tombstone of some Egyptian guy that died thousands of years ago. Since we were just about to start studying ancient Egypt in history, Mr. Browne thought this was a good choice for a precept.

Our homework assignment was to write a paragraph about what we thought the precept meant or how we felt about it.

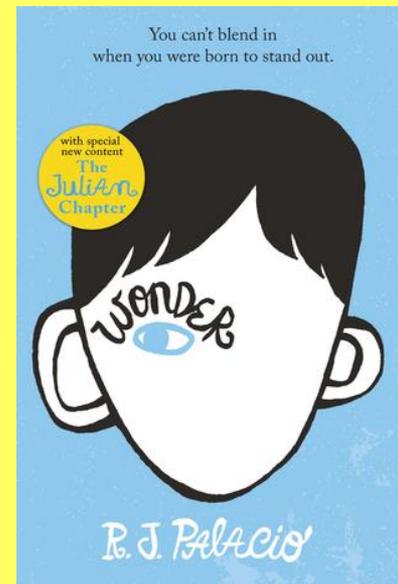
This is what I wrote:

This precept means that we should be remembered for the things we do. The things we do are the most important things of all. They are more important than what we say or what we look like. The things we do outlast our mortality. The things we do are like monuments that people build to honor heroes after they've died. They're like the pyramids that the Egyptians built to honor the pharaohs. Only instead of being made out of stone, they're made out of the memories people have of you. That's why your deeds are like your monuments. Built with memories instead of with stone.

Call My Bluff!

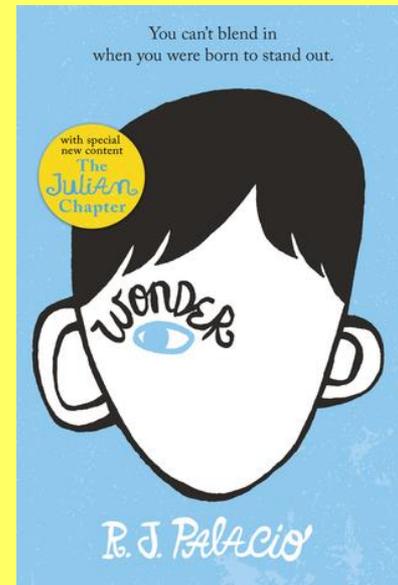
A word from the text is written, you have four choices of meaning for the word. You have to try to guess which definition is correct.

Let's begin...



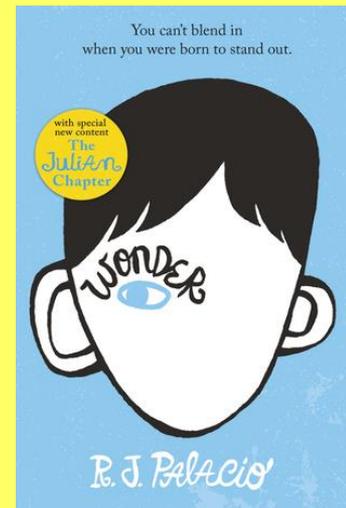
What does the word mortality mean?

- a. Your birth
- b. Your marriage
- c. Your first day at school
- d. Your death



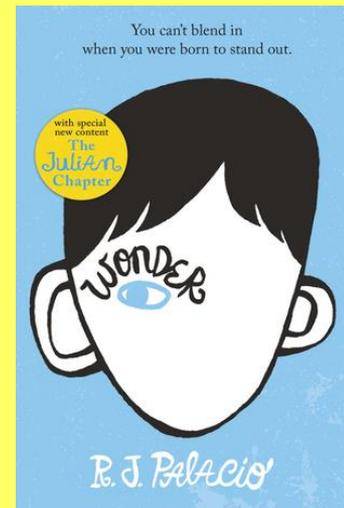
What does the word monument mean?

- a. a statue, building, or other structure erected to commemorate a notable person or event
- b. a tree in a field
- c. a new shopping mall on a hill
- d. a fish that lives in the ocean



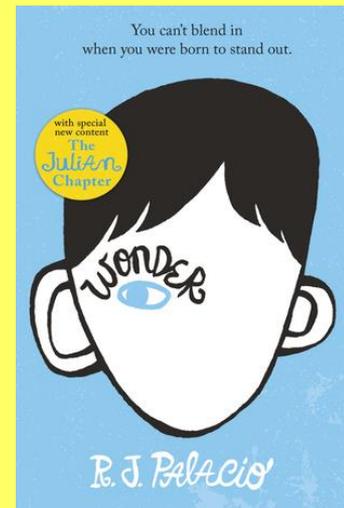
What does the word deeds mean?

- a. a shop on the High St
- b. an action that is performed intentionally or consciously
- c. a Hollywood movie
- d. lots of memories



**What did you think when you read
August's response?**

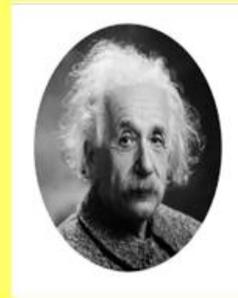
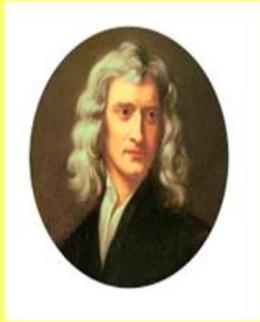
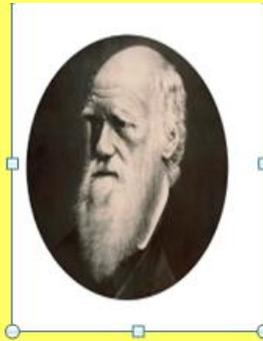
What did his response mean?

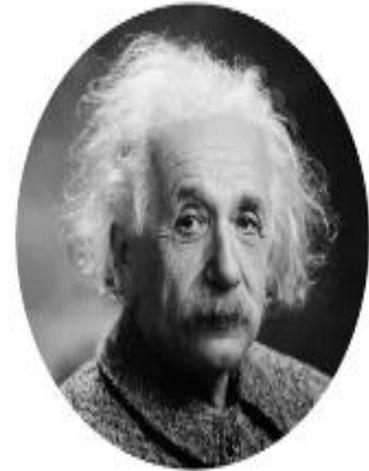


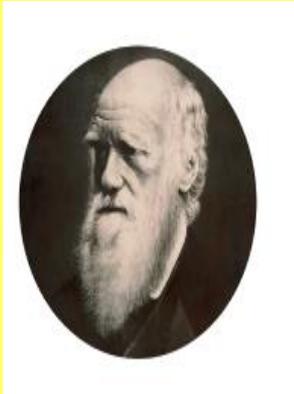
Guess The Scientist

Look at the pictures of these famous scientists
on the next slide.

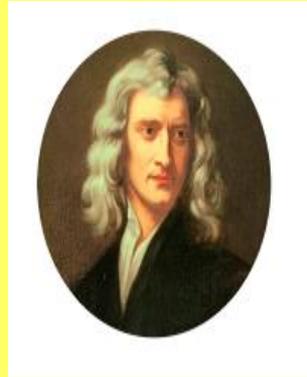
Can you guess who they are?



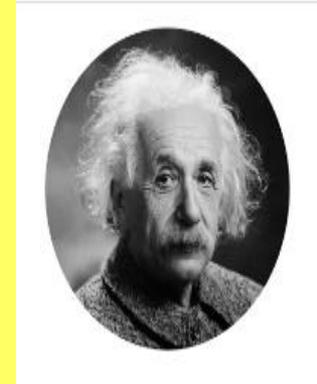




Wrote about how organisms change.



Investigated light.



Name now means genius.



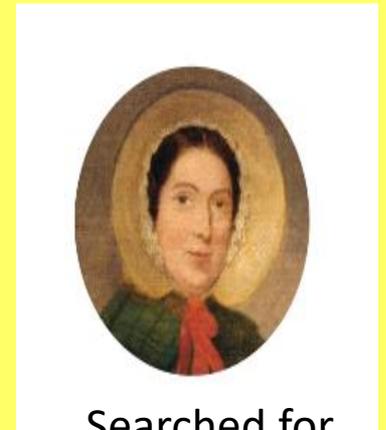
Investigated radiation.



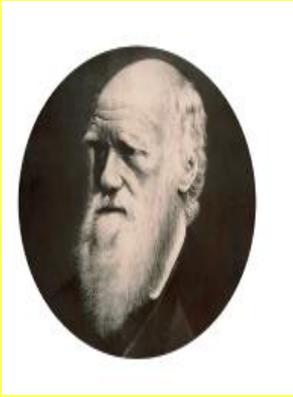
Black holes!



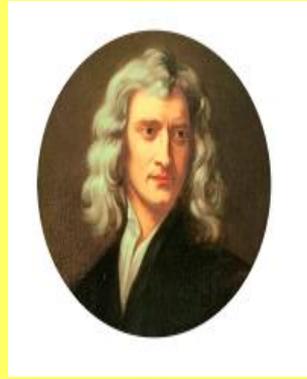
Father of the internet.



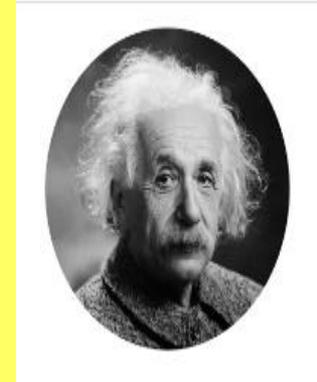
Searched for fossils.



Charles Darwin



Isaac Newton



Albert Einstein



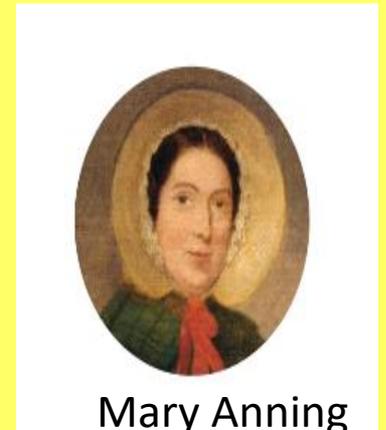
Marie Curie



Stephen Hawking



Tim Berners Lee



Mary Anning

Outdoor Home Learning



Open the link to investigate this further...

Birdy Surveys

Birds are an easy group to watch whether you're indoors or out. Grab some binoculars or make your own just for show and survey what you can see, same time each day. Can you see any patterns emerging?

<https://www.ltl.org.uk/resources/birdysurveys/>